# Handbook for the Financial Wellbeing Journey





## Introduction

Thank you for your interest in the Smart Borrowing program. Hope the program was insightful with many implementable take-aways.

Here is a Handbook which gives a glance about:

- How to optimise loans
- Impact of loans on finances
- Points to remember before taking loans
- Borrowing rules for financial wellbeing
- Useful video links to help you with further information
- Finsafe Tips



# **Loan Categories**



Personal Loan

Un- secured Loans

Buy now pay later

Credit Card Loan

# Gold Loan Vs Gold Overdraft facility

| Particulars      | Gold Loan                                  | Gold Overdraft  |
|------------------|--|---|
| Collateral       | Pledge gold                                | Pledge gold   |
| Offered by       | Bank / NBFC                                | Bank / NBFC   |
| Loan Value       | Upto 90% of gold value                     | Upto 75% of gold value  |
| Interest         | 7.5 – 15% pa                               | 7.5 – 15% pa  |
| Sanction Value   | Credited to Account                        | Credited to overdraft Account                                 |
| EMI              | Interest charged On whole disbursed amount | Interest charged only on the amount utilised                  |
| Other facilities | None                                       | ATM card, chq<br>book etc with 24<br>hours access to<br>funds |

#### Learning Resources:

1) <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Fr">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Fr</a>
<a href="mailto:cvJSMYUU8">cvJSMYUU8</a>



# **Factors Affecting Home Loan**

#### **Home Loan Sanctions:**

- Ability to repay Bank statements, salary slips and employment details are reviewed
- Loan tenure Needs to be repaid before the borrower turns 60
- Intent to repay: CIBIL Score > 750
- Other loan obligations also would be considered

#### **Home Loan Limits:**

- Based on loan eligibility 60% of Nessalary minus the other financial obligations (Personal Loan/Credit card etc) Divided by EMI per lakh
- Loan to Property Value (LTV)
  - Maximum of 80% if the property value is < Rs 75 Lacs</li>
  - Maximum of 75% if the property value is > Rs 75 Lacs
  - Maximum of 90% if the property value is < Rs 30 Lacs</li>

#### FinSafe Tips to maintain a good credit score:

- Pay loan EMI's/ credit card bills on time
- Automate credit card payment and pay full amount due
- Closed unused credit accounts and lower credit utilisation ratio
- Do not apply to multiple banks for same loan
- Monitor guarantor on loans
- Check credit report for mistakes and rectify them



## **Home Loan Conversion or Balance Transfer**

# **Refinancing of Home Loan** – Paying off existing loan by:

- Transferring to new loan with new tenure and reduced interest rate
- Reducing the interest rate on existing loans

#### **Deciding when to refinance:**

- Earlier the better as initially interest payments are higher
- Lower interest rate
- Improved credit score will offer better loan rates

#### Learning Resources:

1) <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v="https://watch?v="https://watch?v="https://watch?v="https://watch?v="https://watch?v="https://watch?v="https://watch?v="https://watch?v="https://watch?v="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v="



# **Reducing Loans**

- Make a spreadsheet which includes:
  - ✓ Amount of each debt
  - ✓ Type of debt
  - ✓ Individual interest rates and term
- Options of repaying:
  - ✓ Repay high interest loans first but not at the cost of regular EMI's on other loans
  - ✓ Repay debts in order of balance amount size
  - ✓ Strategize and build credit score by repaying all loans if there is a big purchase planned in future
- Increase repayments with increase in income
- Use windfall gains to repay costlier loans
- Consolidate loan or refinance loans with higher interest rate

#### FinSafe Tips:

- Check and switch loan to External Benchmark Linked Rate (EBLR) instead of Marginal Cost of Lending Rate (MCLR) or base rate
- Transfer loan balance amount and switch to new lender if rates are better
- · Move to floating rate loan if currently on fixed rate
- Make partial prepayments
- Take insurance cover on loans

# Learning Resources:

https://www.youtub
e.com/watch?v=Mml
B60EnCqA



## **SUMMING UP**

- Limit loans to 30% of Net salary
- Make a plan to pay off costly debt
- Follow borrowing rules to maintain financial wellbeing
- Ensure timely repayment of loans to avoid:
- Penalty
- Higher interest charge
- Lower credit score
- Monitor guarantor in a loan
- Check credit report periodically



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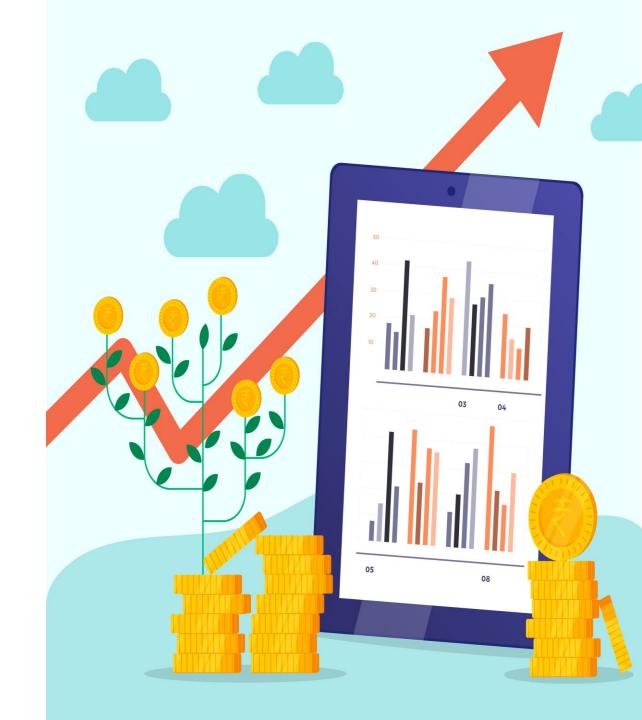
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