### Handbook for the Financial Wellbeing Journey

# **5 Steps to Financial Freedom**





Thank you for your interest in the Financial Wellness program.

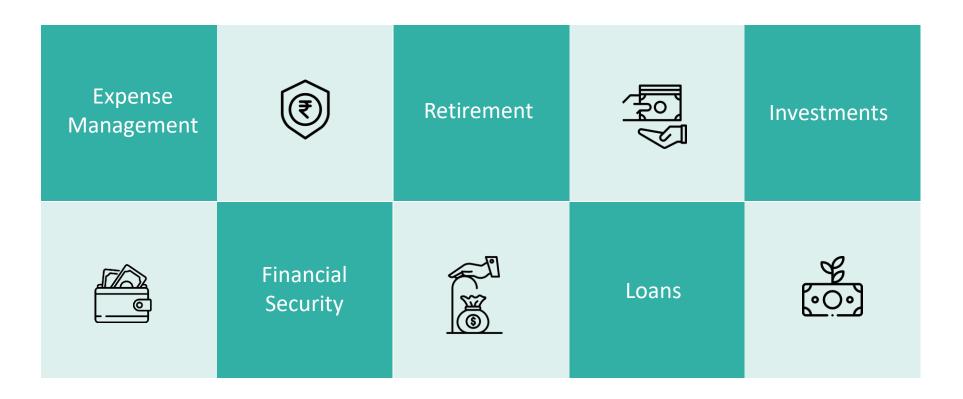
Hope the program was insightful with many implementable take-aways.

Here is a Handbook which gives a glance:

- Current Financial Situation
- Step by Step Planning on Expenses, Protection, Investments, Retirement & Loans
- Tips on achieving financial freedom
- Finsafe Tips



## 5 Areas of Focus



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## **Expense Management**

### **HOW TO PLAN EXPENSES**

- 30/30/40
- Create a spending plan
  - Don't deny yourself
    - Income essential expenses saving for goals = Spending
  - Reduce Non essential expenses
  - Have penalties in place
  - Automate Savings and bills

### **FINSAFE TIPS:**

- Balance out spending decisions
- Tools : Budgeting calculator



## Emergency

Particulars	Fixed Deposit	Liquid Funds	Ultra Short Duration	
Rates	2.90% – 5%	3% - 5%	3% - 6%	
Lock-In	Yes	None	None	
Penalty	Typically 1 %	None	None	
Тах	As per tax slab	As per tax slab	As per tax slab	
Risk	Low	Low	Low to medium	



### Protection

### Life Insurance

- Stay away from investment-linked insurance
- Stick with Term Plans
  - Only covers the risk of death
- Use HLV calculator to determine the right amount of insurance cover





### Protection

#### Health insurance:

- Health cover of Rs 10-20 lakhs
- Combination of employer & external covers
- Do not forget critical illness rider



### **Finsafe tips:**

- Paying for protection from uncertainties is an essential expense
- Right amount of protection is important Check your plan for exclusions, sublimit and co payment



# **Planning for Retirement**

Particulars	PPF	EPF/VPF	NPS	
Returns ( % p.a)	7.1	8.1	6 – 12	
Guaranteed returns	Yes	Yes	Market Linked	
Time frame	15 years	Till Retirement	Upto 60 years of age	
Тах	Nil	Nil	Partially taxable	
Risk	Risk Low		Medium	



# **Planning for Retirement**

**National Pension Scheme** 



Lock-in Period Matures at 60



#### **Investment Choice**

Active (Subscriber allocates), Auto (As per life cycle fund)



#### Cost

Low Cost, Fund Management Fee capped at 0.01%



#### **Partial Withdrawal**

Upto 25% after 3 years of account opening

#### **Asset Classes**

Equity (E),Government Bond(G),Corporate Bond (C),Alternative Investment (A)

#### **FINSAFE TIPs:**

- Start investing early & stay invested
- Equity exposure is a must
- Use a retirement calculator estimate the amount to be invested
- Do not withdraw EPF



# Impact of Loans

### Factors impacting credit scores:



Late payment of loans / creditMaximising credit card limit, increasingApplying for too many creditcard billscredit card limitcards / unsecured loans

#### **Finsafe tips:**

• Limit unsecured loans

• Try to make at least 40% down payment

• Refinance higher-priced loans



## **Investments - Non Risky Options**

Particulars	Bank FD	Debt Funds	Gold	
Rates – range (%' tage)	5 – 7% p.a.	5-7% p.a.	6-8% p.a.	
Lock-In	Yes	No	Depends on the product	
Тах	As per tax slab	Capital Gains	Capital Gains	
Risk	Low	Low	Low	



### **Investments - Risky Products**

Particulars	Stocks/Baskets	Equity Funds
Lock-In	No	No
Тах	Capital gains	Capital gains
Risk	Very High	Very High



### **Next Steps**

### Goals

• Use the goal calculator to fund out how much to save for each goal

https://www.finsafe.in/financial-wellness/dream-calculator/

- Earmark existing investments to Goals
- Choose right products
  - Use the product allocator tool to find out which category & fund to invest into

How far away is the goal	< 3 yrs	3 -4yrs	5 -7yrs	8-15 yrs	>15yrs
Products which you can consider	FD/UST/LD fund	ST Fund	Eq hyd/BAF/Debt/FD	Eq hyd/BAF/Debt/FD/Equity	Eq hyd/BAF/Debt/FD/Equity/PPF
Conservative risk investment	FD/Liquid	FD	FD	ST Debt Funds	PPF/SSY/ST Debt Funds/ NPS(aggressive)
Moderate risk investment	UST	UST/LD Debt Fund	ST debt Fund	Eq Hyd/BAF	Eq Hyd/BAF/ NPS(Balanced)
Aggressive Risk investment	LD	ST Debt Fund	Eq hyd/BAF	Equity Funds (Flexicap, midcap, index)	Equity Funds/NPS active equity



## **Investment Planning**

### **Finsafe tips:**

- Asset Allocation & Diversification
  - Equity, Debt, Gold
  - 6-7 funds
- Choose as per risk
- Right information sources
  - https://www.finsafe.in/schemes/
  - http://www.morningstar.in/featured-

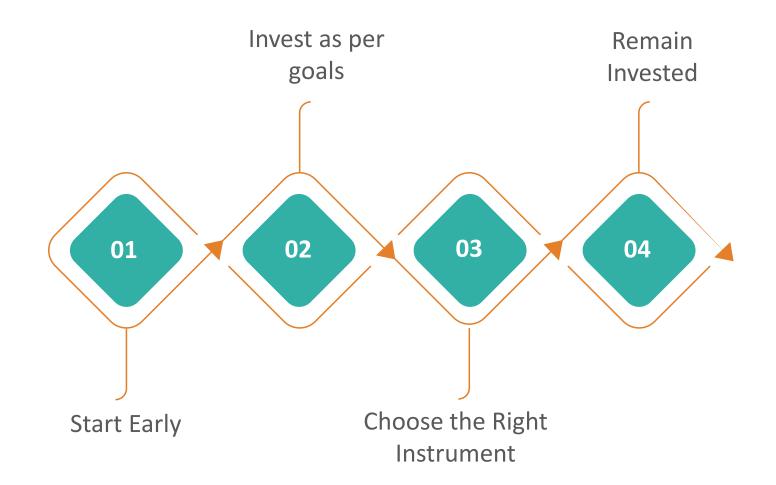
reports.aspx

• Stay invested





### Summary





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You Tube Channel: Finsafe India Private Ltd

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### Women and Money 5:







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